

Book	Policy Manual
Section	800 Operations
Title	School Vehicle Drivers
Code	810.3 Vol I 2021
Status	Second Reading
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Note: This policy only refers to drivers of school vehicles which do not qualify as a school bus or commercial motor vehicle. Policy 810.1 applies to school bus and commercial motor vehicle drivers.

Purpose

The Board recognizes that an employee must be fit to operate a school vehicle to ensure the health and safety of students being transported. The Board also recognizes that an employee impaired by drugs or alcohol who operates district vehicles or transports students poses significant risks to the safety of students and others.

Definition

School vehicle means a motor vehicle, except a motorcycle, designed for carrying no more than ten (10) passengers, including the driver, and used for the transportation of preprimary, primary or secondary school students while registered by or under contract to the school district. The term includes vehicles having chartered, group and party rights under the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission and used for the transportation of school children. The term does not include a "school bus" or "commercial motor vehicle."^[1]

Authority

The Board shall implement a drug use and alcohol misuse prevention program for non-CDL drivers who operate school vehicles.

All contracted transportation providers shall implement a drug use and alcohol misuse prevention program for non-CDL drivers who operate school vehicles.^[2]

School vehicle drivers shall observe all state and federal laws and Pennsylvania Department of Transportation regulations governing traffic safety and school vehicle operation.

The Board prohibits school vehicle drivers from texting and from using a handheld mobile telephone or other electronic device while driving a school vehicle except when it is necessary to communicate with law enforcement officials or other emergency services.^[3]

Delegation of Responsibility

The Superintendent or designee shall develop administrative regulations to implement this policy and the requirements of law, which may include the following components:

1. Establishment of procedures for drug and alcohol testing of school vehicle drivers.
2. Establishment of procedures for obtaining and reviewing each school vehicle driver's driving record to determine whether the driver meets the minimum requirements for safe driving and

is not disqualified to operate a vehicle.[4]

The Superintendent or designee shall provide each driver, upon hire or transfer, with:

1. This policy and any accompanying administrative regulations; and
2. Educational materials related to misuse of alcohol and use of controlled substances.

The Superintendent or designee shall also provide notice to representatives of employee organizations of the availability of this information.

Guidelines

School vehicle drivers shall comply with the requirements for background checks/certifications and employment history reviews in accordance with applicable law, Board policy and administrative regulations. These requirements are addressed separately in Board policy 304 for drivers employed by the district and Board policy 818 for drivers employed by an independent contractor.[2][5][6][7][8][9]

Prior to employment and at least once each school year, school vehicle drivers shall submit a copy of a valid driver's license to the Superintendent or designee.[4]

Reporting Requirements

School vehicle drivers shall report misconduct in accordance with Board policy 317 for drivers employed by the district and Board policy 818 for drivers employed by an independent contractor.[2][10]

School vehicle drivers using controlled substances prescribed for therapeutic purposes by a licensed medical practitioner shall submit the practitioner's written statement that the prescribed substance will not adversely affect the employee's ability to safely operate a school vehicle.

School vehicle drivers shall also inform their supervisors of any use of drug(s) or medication(s) for which the packaging includes warnings that, "marked drowsiness may occur and/or be careful when driving a motor vehicle or operating machinery."

A school vehicle driver arrested, charged with or issued a citation for violating a federal or state law or local ordinance relating to motor vehicle traffic control in this or any other state or any federal, provincial, territorial or municipal law relating to motor vehicle traffic control in Canada, other than parking violations, shall notify the Superintendent or designee in writing before the end of the next business day following the driver's arrest, charge or receipt of citation. Notice is required no matter what type of vehicle the driver was driving.

A school vehicle driver who is convicted of violating a federal or state law or local ordinance relating to motor vehicle traffic control in this or any other state or any federal, provincial, territorial or municipal law relating to motor vehicle traffic control in Canada, other than parking violations, shall notify the Superintendent or designee in writing of the conviction within 48 hours days of the date of conviction. Notice is required no matter what type of vehicle the driver was driving.

Any school vehicle driver whose operating privilege is suspended, revoked, canceled or recalled by any state, shall notify the Superintendent or designee and the contract carrier immediately upon reporting to work for the next scheduled shift following the notice of the suspension, revocation, cancellation, loss or disqualification.[4]

Controlled Substances and Alcohol

Drug and Alcohol Testing -

pre-employment

post-accident

reasonable suspicion

The drug and alcohol testing program for school vehicle drivers shall be completely separate from the drug and alcohol testing program for covered drivers. The district shall not use the *Federal Drug Testing Custody and Control Form* or the *Department of Transportation Alcohol Testing Form* in its drug and alcohol testing program for school vehicle drivers.[11]

Prohibited Conduct -

School vehicle drivers shall not use medical marijuana products.

School vehicle drivers shall not ingest hemp products or otherwise use hemp products in a way that may result in absorption of hemp or hemp residue into the body.

A school vehicle driver shall not report for duty, drive, operate or be in the actual physical control of the movement of a school vehicle under the following circumstances:

1. While using or while having any amount of alcohol present in the body, including medications containing alcohol.[12]
2. While under the influence of a controlled substance or combination of controlled substances, or the combined influence of alcohol and a controlled substance or substances.[13]
3. After consuming alcohol or a controlled substance within the previous eight (8) hours.

An exception shall be made for therapeutic use of prescribed controlled substances used by a school vehicle driver when the driver has submitted in advance a licensed medical practitioner's written statement that the prescribed substance will not adversely affect the driver's ability to safely operate a school vehicle.

Consequences/Discipline -

The district shall place a school vehicle driver who drives, operates or is in physical control of a school vehicle out of service for thirty (30) days if the school vehicle driver:[4][12]

1. Has any detectable amount of alcohol in their system; or
2. Refuses to take a test to determine their alcohol content.

A school vehicle driver who refuses to take a drug or alcohol test required pursuant to Board policy and administrative regulations has not refused to take a Department of Transportation (DOT)-test. [14][15]

Consistent with contractual and legal requirements, a determination shall be made as to the appropriate disciplinary action, up to and including termination, for a school vehicle driver who violates applicable law and regulations, Board policy or administrative regulations.[2][10]

Maintenance of Records

Drug and alcohol test information for school vehicle drivers shall be maintained separate from test information for covered drivers, such information shall be treated as confidential and shall only be released in accordance with law.[11]

Drug and alcohol test information for school vehicle drivers shall not be included on the U.S. Department of Transportation Drug and Alcohol Testing MIS Data Collection Form.

Acknowledgment of Receipt

Each school vehicle driver shall sign a statement certifying that they have received a copy of this policy and its accompanying administrative regulations.

The district shall keep the original signed statement in the school vehicle driver's personnel file and provide a copy to the driver.

Training

School vehicle drivers shall attend orientation and training sessions, as appropriate to the nature of their service. When training is provided for other school employees relating to the legal obligations of employers and educational institutions, consideration shall be given to which school vehicle drivers should also receive that training.

Legal

1. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 102
2. Pol. 818
3. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 3316
4. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1606
5. 23 Pa. C.S.A. 6344
6. 23 Pa. C.S.A. 6344.3
7. 24 P.S. 111
8. 24 P.S. 111.1
9. Pol. 304
10. Pol. 317
11. 49 CFR 40.13
12. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1612
13. 75 Pa. C.S.A. 3802
14. 49 CFR 40.191
15. 49 CFR 40.261
- 24 P.S. 510
- 23 Pa. C.S.A. 6301 et seq
- 67 PA Code 71.3
- 75 Pa. C.S.A. 1601 et seq
- 49 CFR Part 40
- Pol. 351